

**FIG 1**

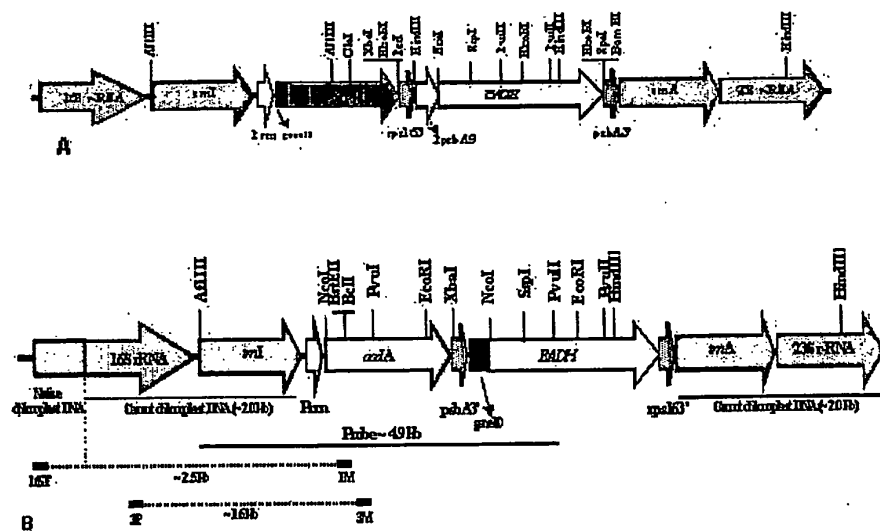


FIG 2

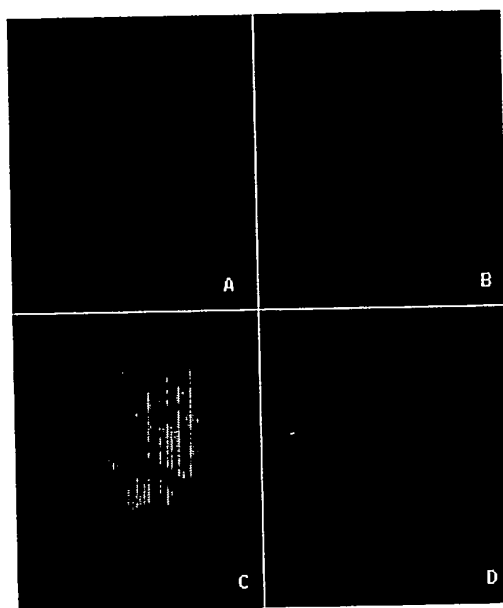


FIG 3



FIG 4

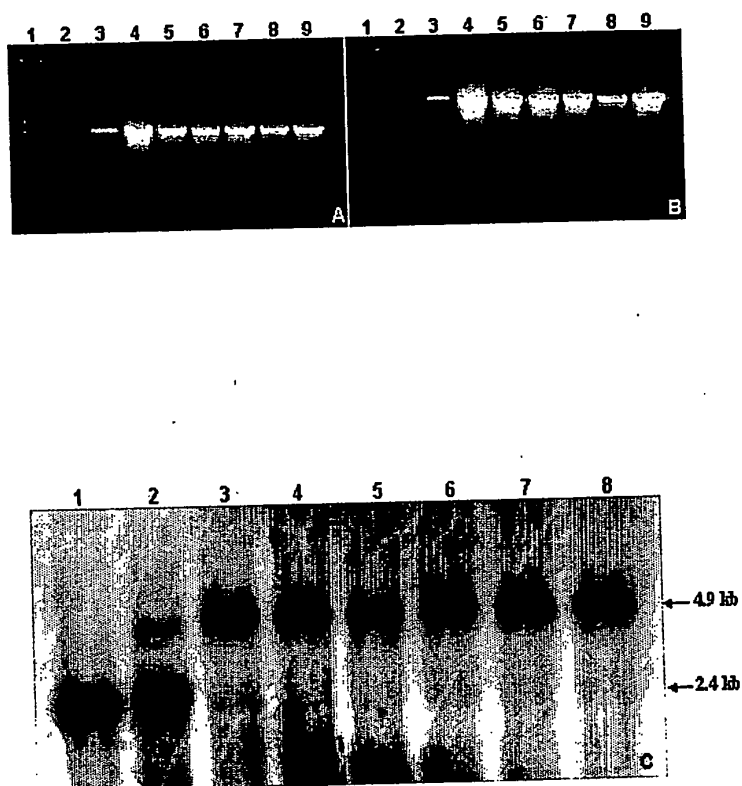


FIG 5

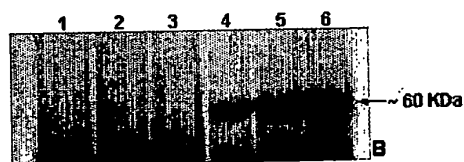
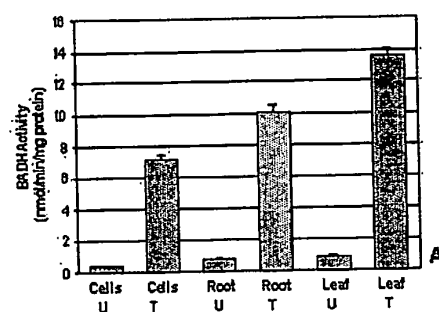


FIG 6

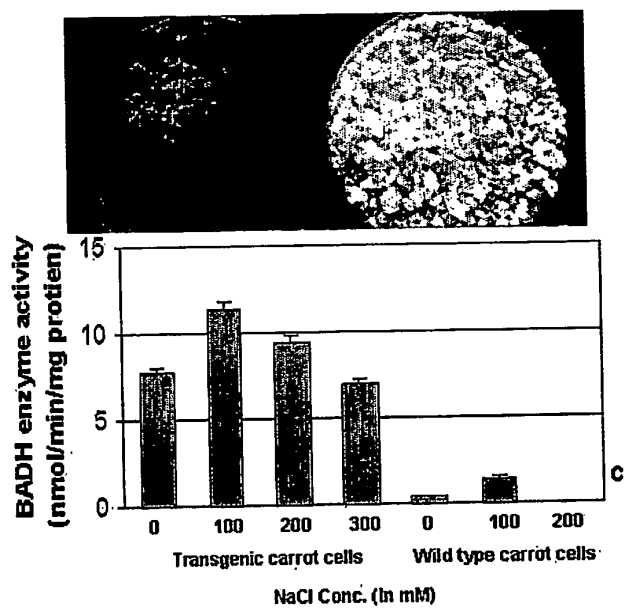
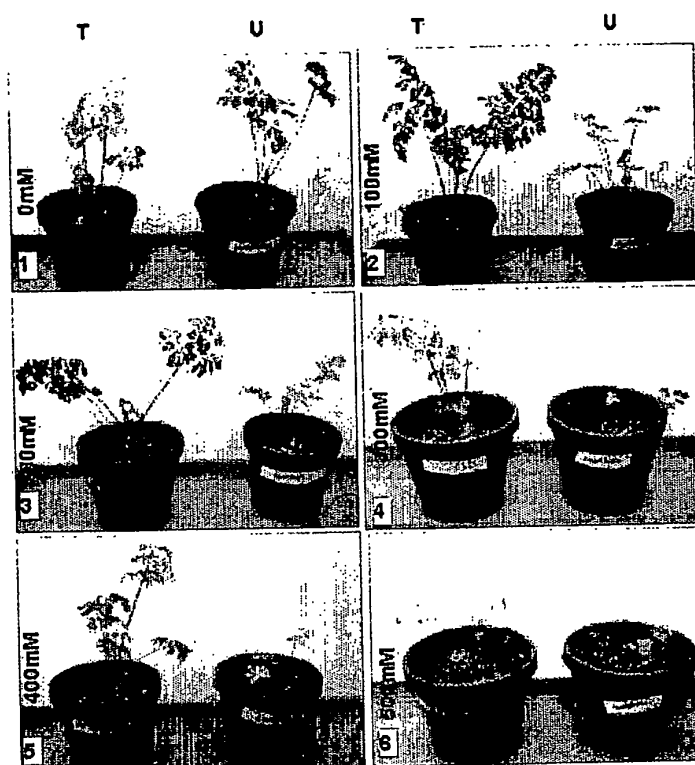


FIG 7



**FIG8**

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Ta-aphA-6/nptII*

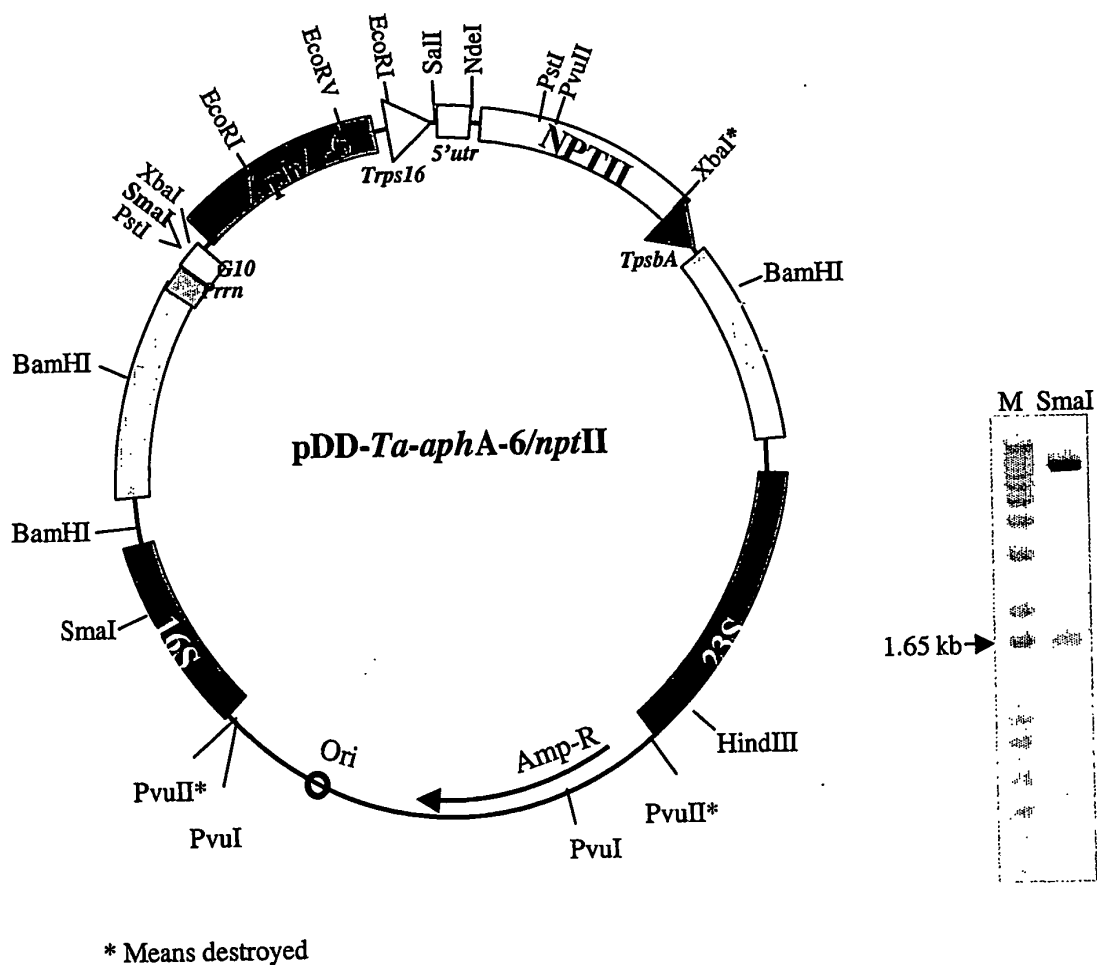
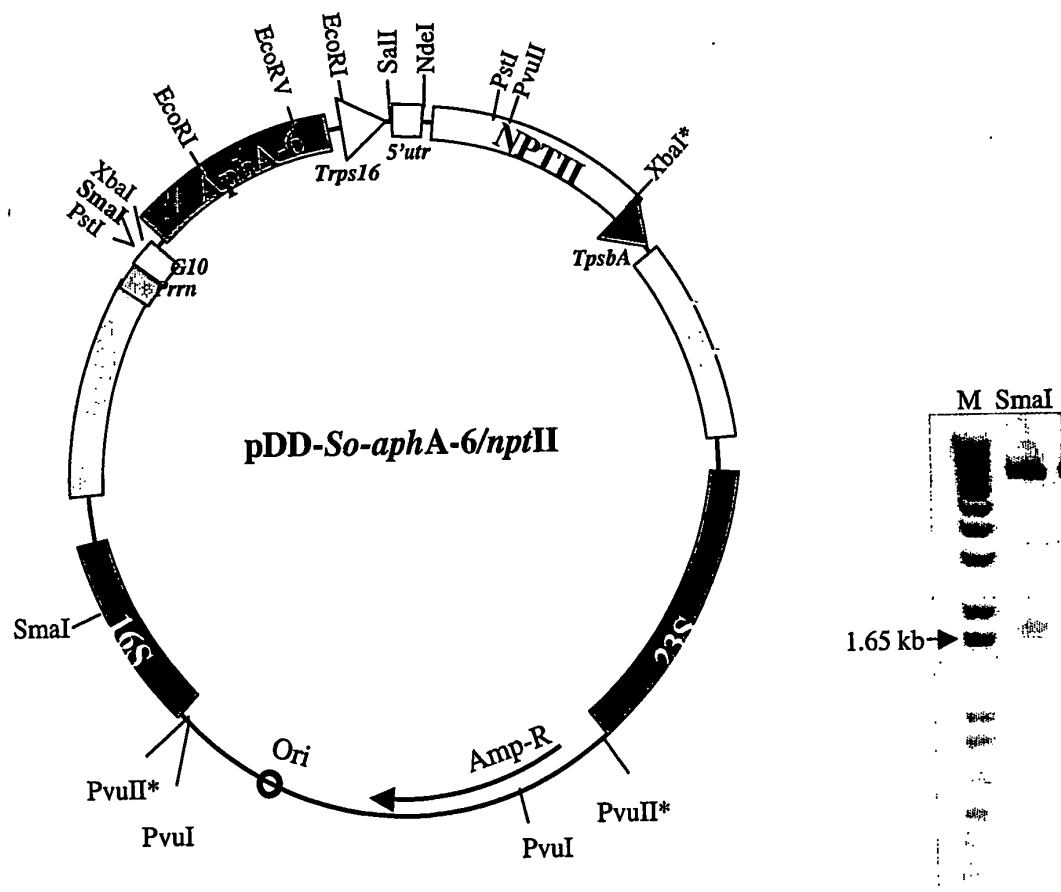
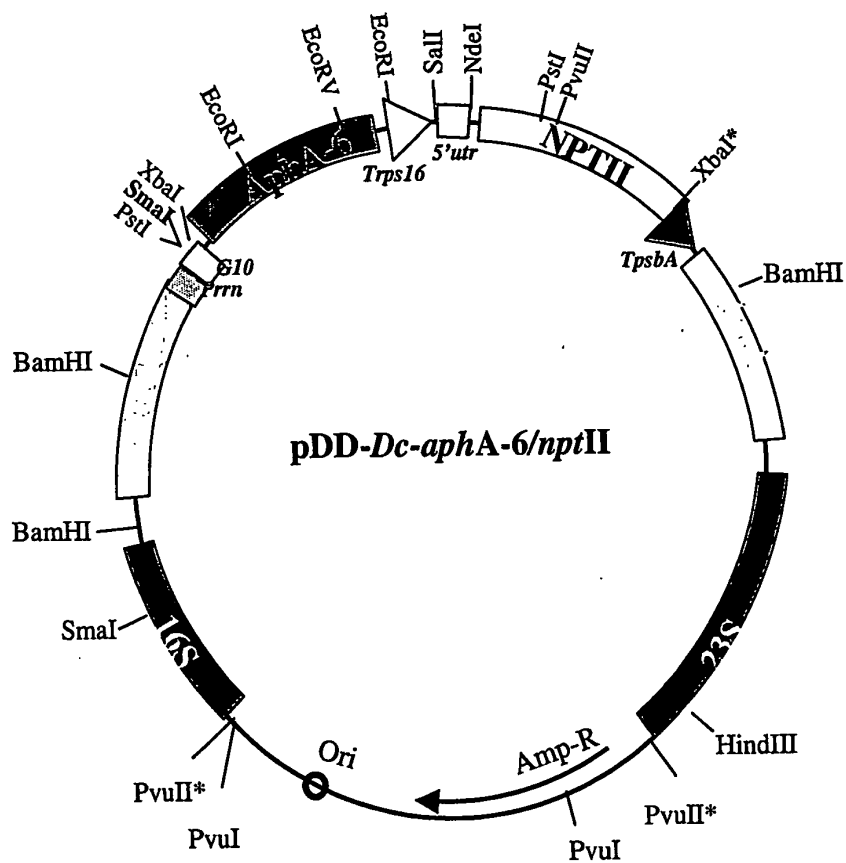




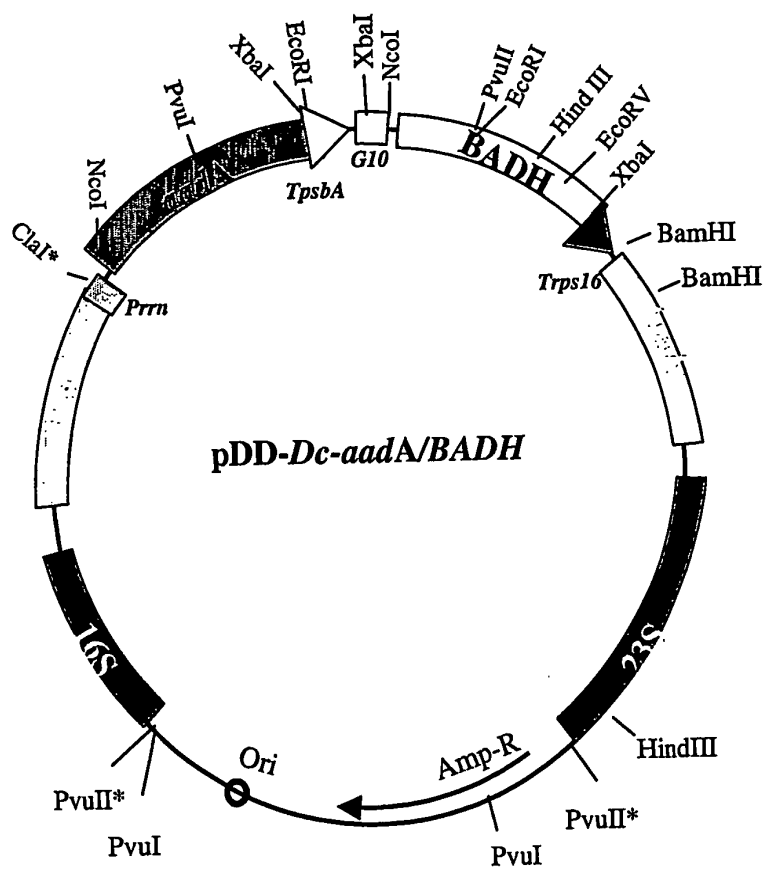
FIG 9

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*So-aphA-6/nptII*

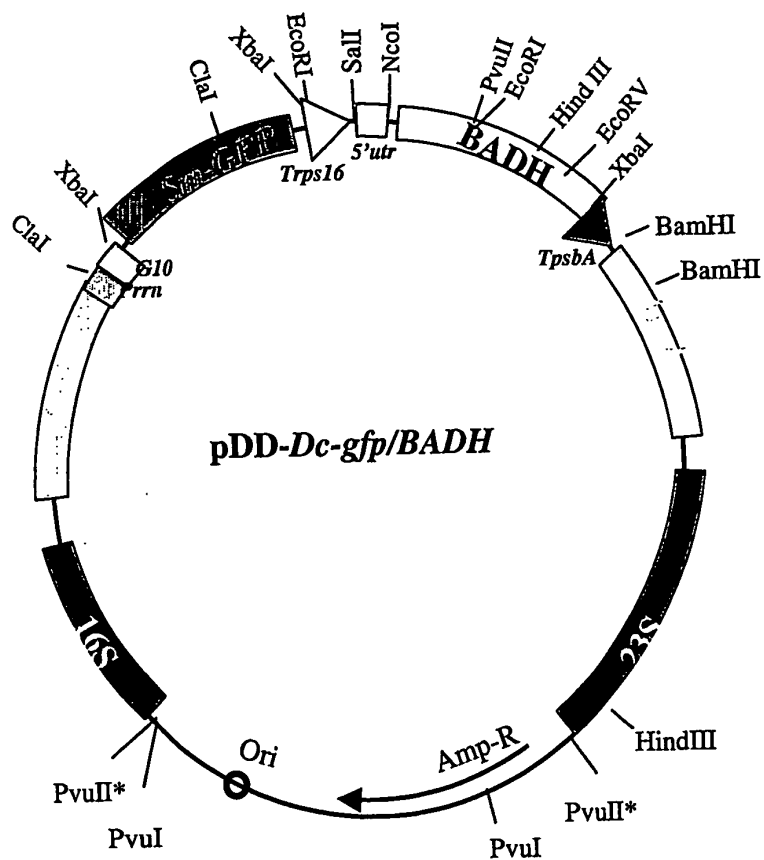
\* Means destroyed

**FIG 10**PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Dc-aphA-6/nptII*

\* Means destroyed

**FIG 11**PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Dc-aadA/BADH*

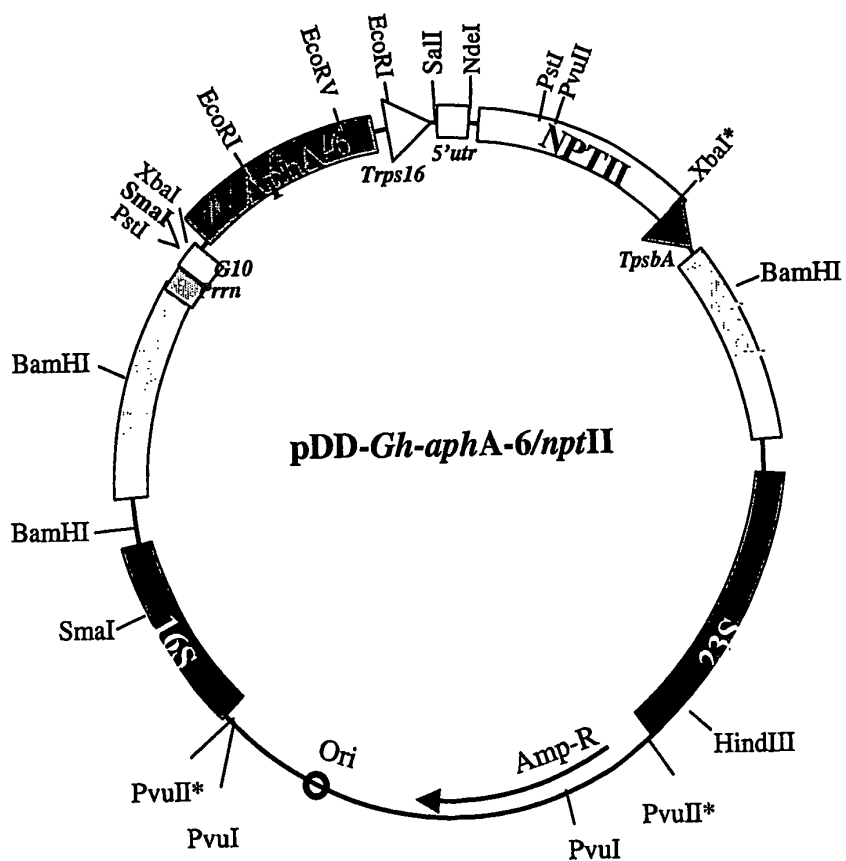
\* Means destroyed

**FIG 12**PLASMID NAME: *pDD-Dc-gfp/BADH*

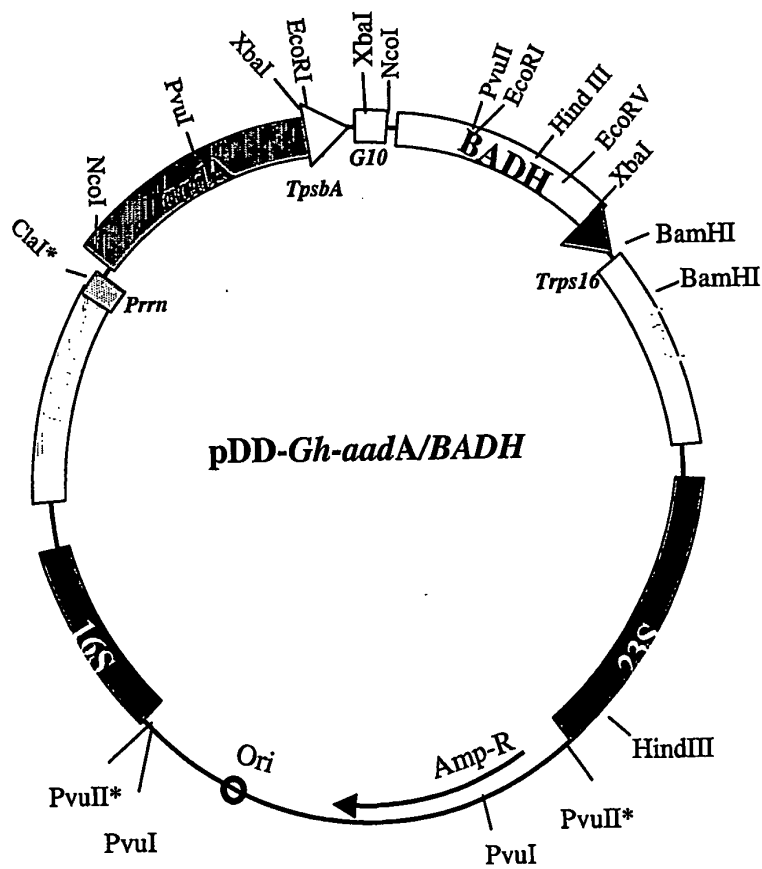
\* Means destroyed

**FIG 13**

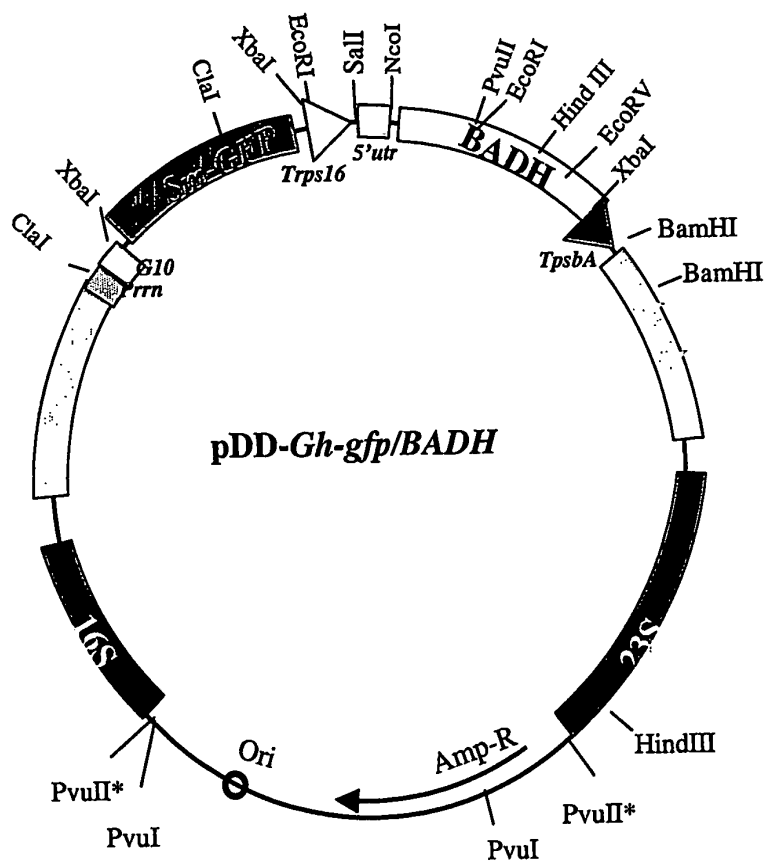
PLASMID NAME: pDD-Gh-aphA-6/nptII



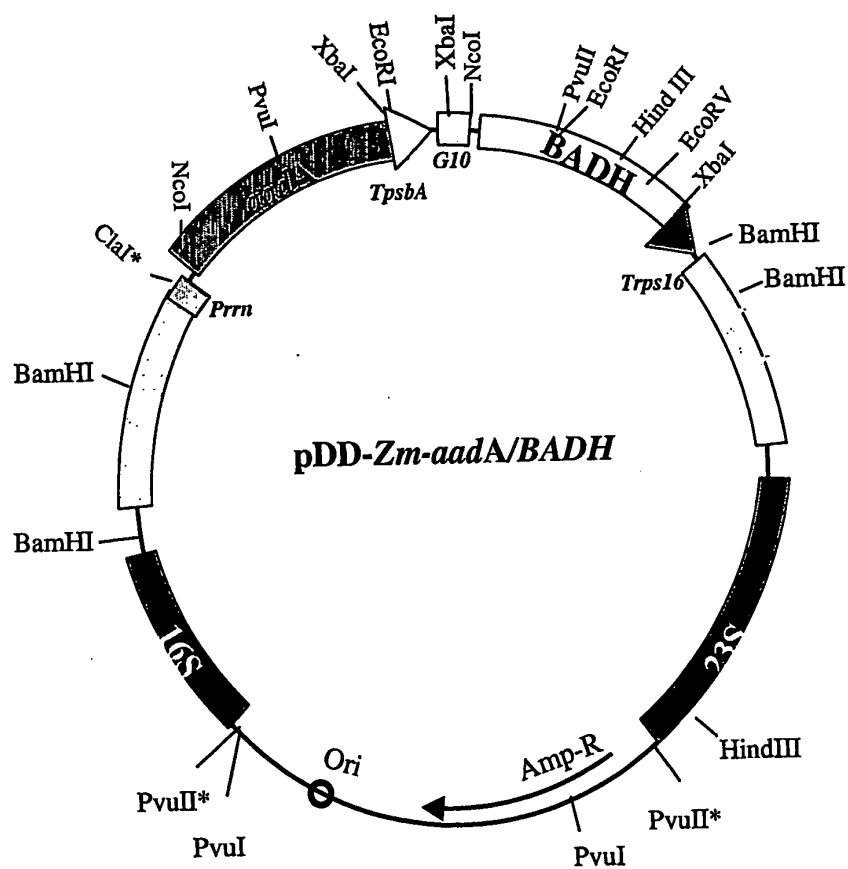
\* Means destroyed

**FIG 14**PLASMID NAME: *pDD-Gh-aadA/BADH*

\* Means destroyed

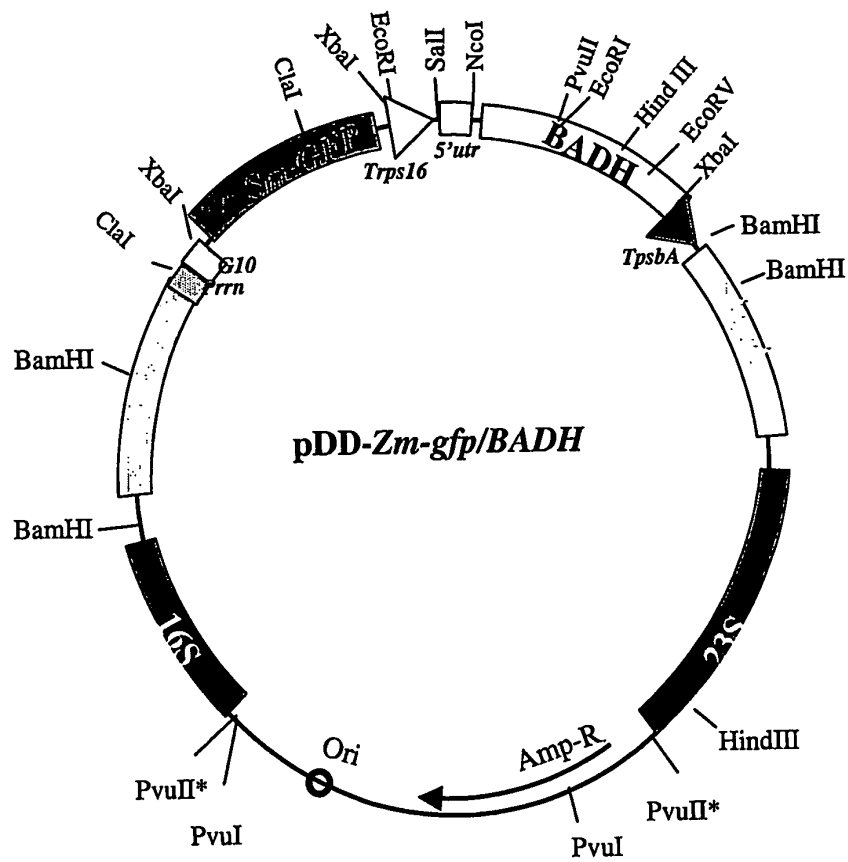
**FIG 15**PLASMID NAME: *pDD-Gh-gfp/BADH*

\* Means destroyed

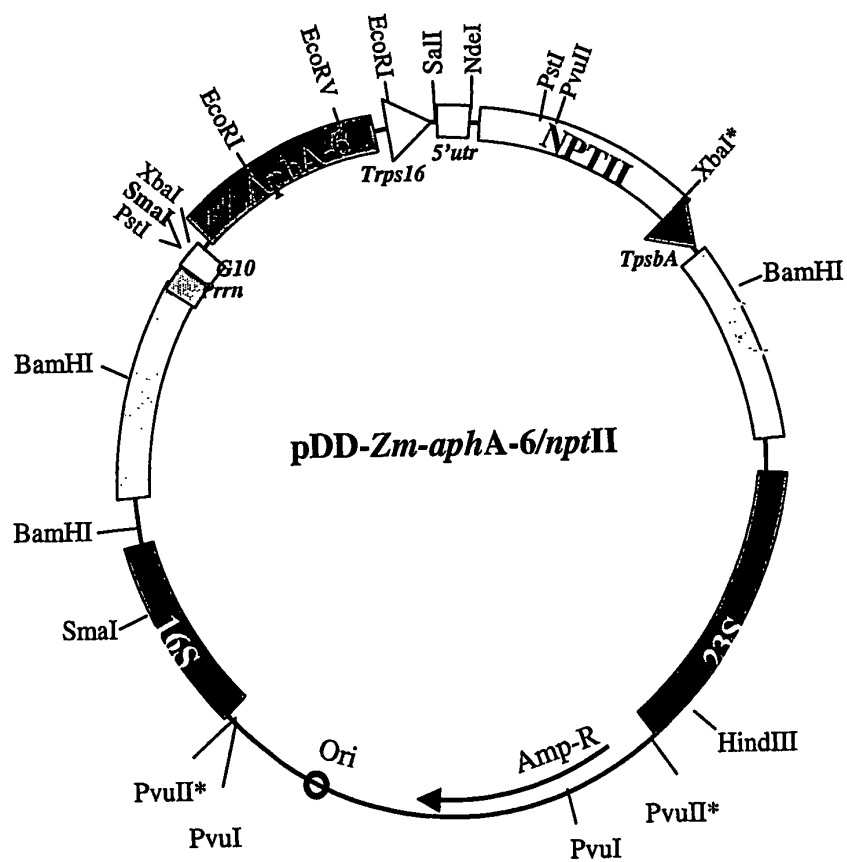
**FIG 16**PLASMID NAME: *pDD-Zm-aadA/BADH*

\* Means destroyed



**FIG 17**PLASMID NAME: *pDD-Zm-gfp/BADH*

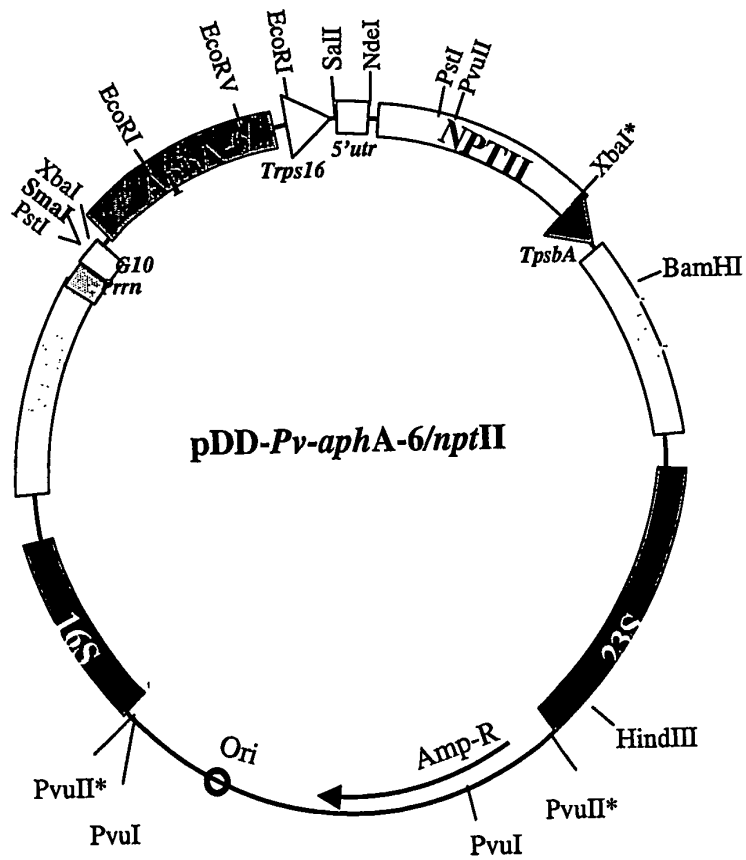
\* Means destroyed

**FIG 18**PLASMID NAME: pDD-Zm-*aphA-6/nptII*

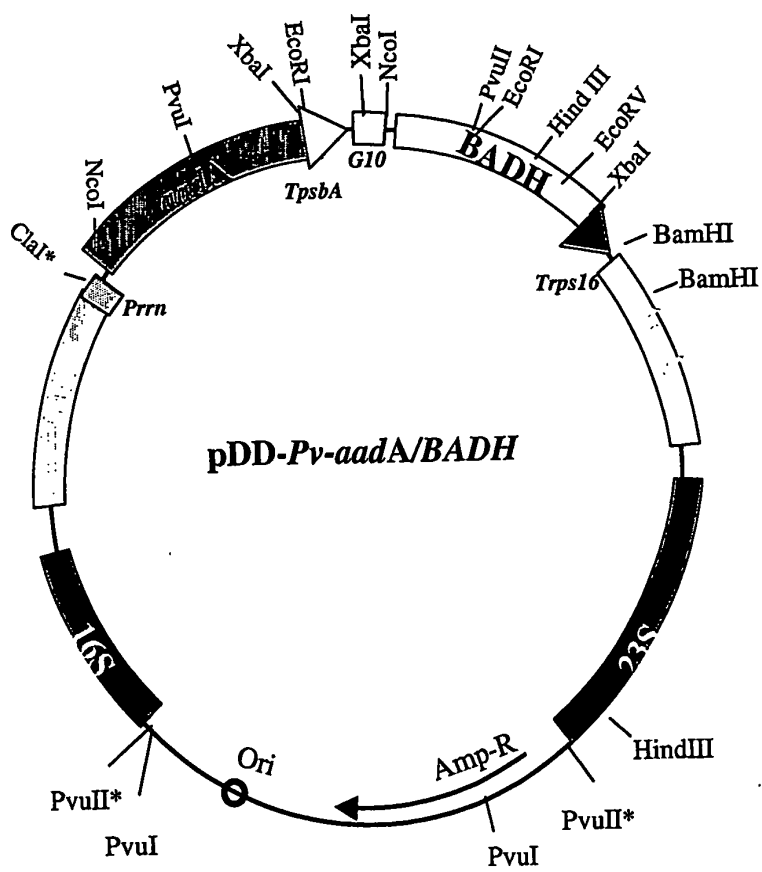
\* Means destroyed

FIG 19

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Pv-aphA-6/nptII* (*switchgrass*)



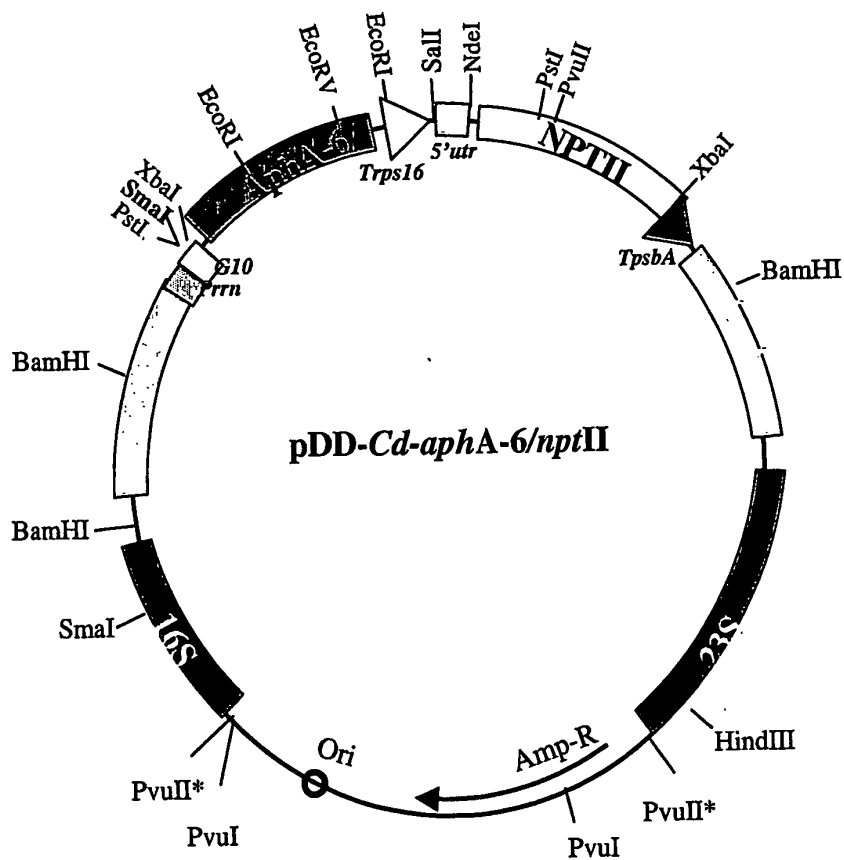
\* Means destroyed

**FIG 20**PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Pv-aadA/BADH* (*switchgrass*)

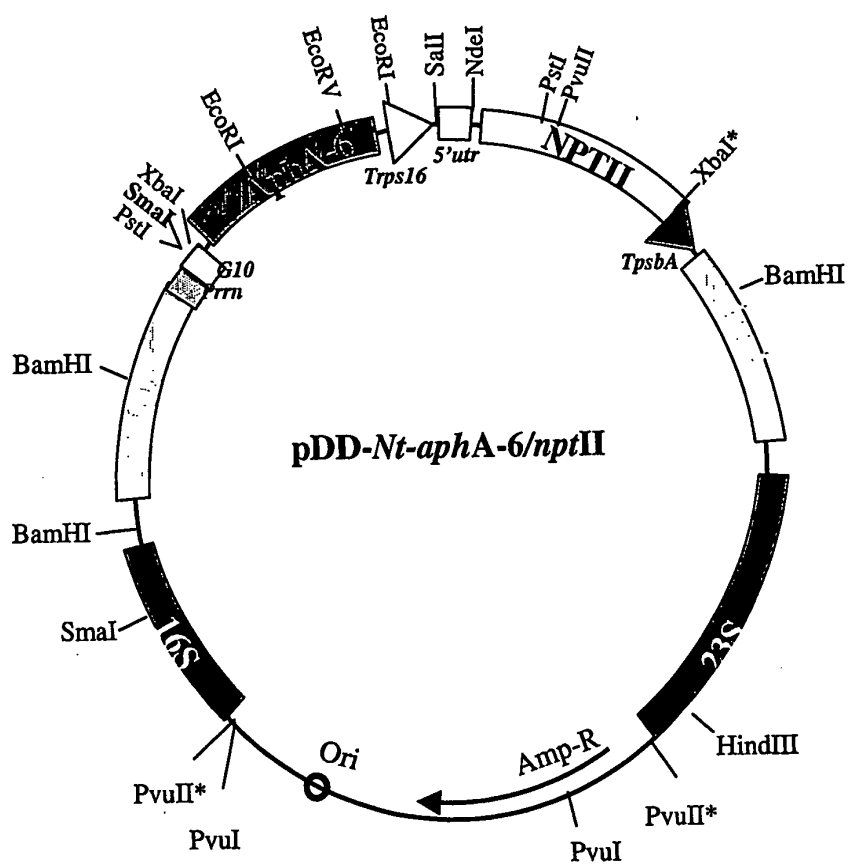
\* Means destroyed

FIG 21

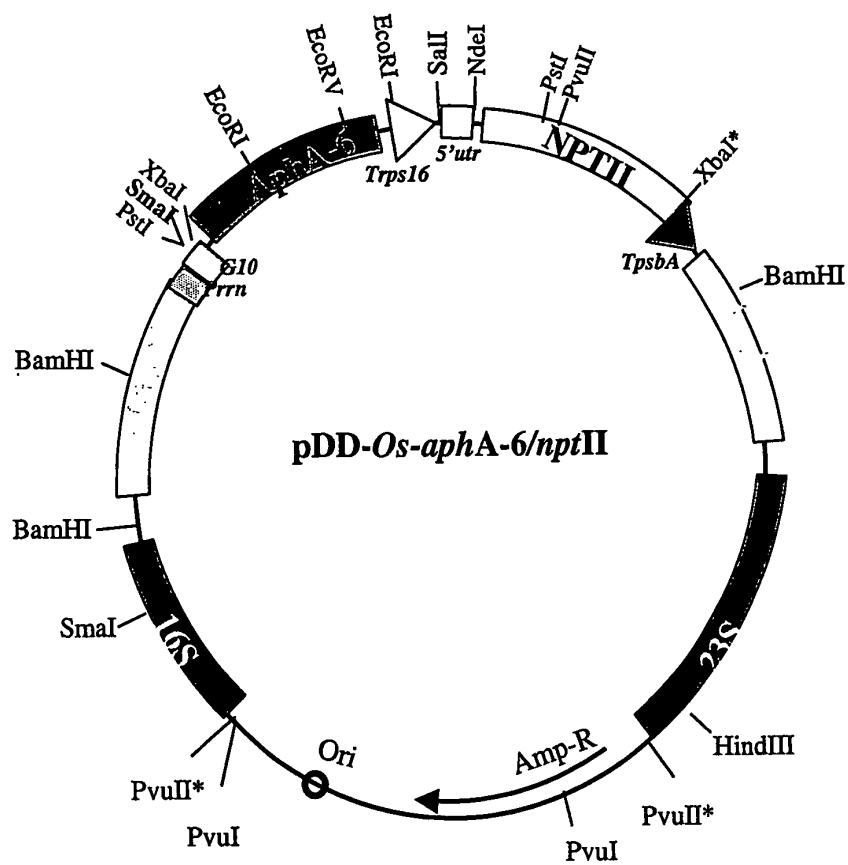
PLASMID NAME: pDD-Cd-*aphA-6/nptII* (*bermudagrass*)



\* Means destroyed

**FIG 22**PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Nt-aphA-6/nptII*

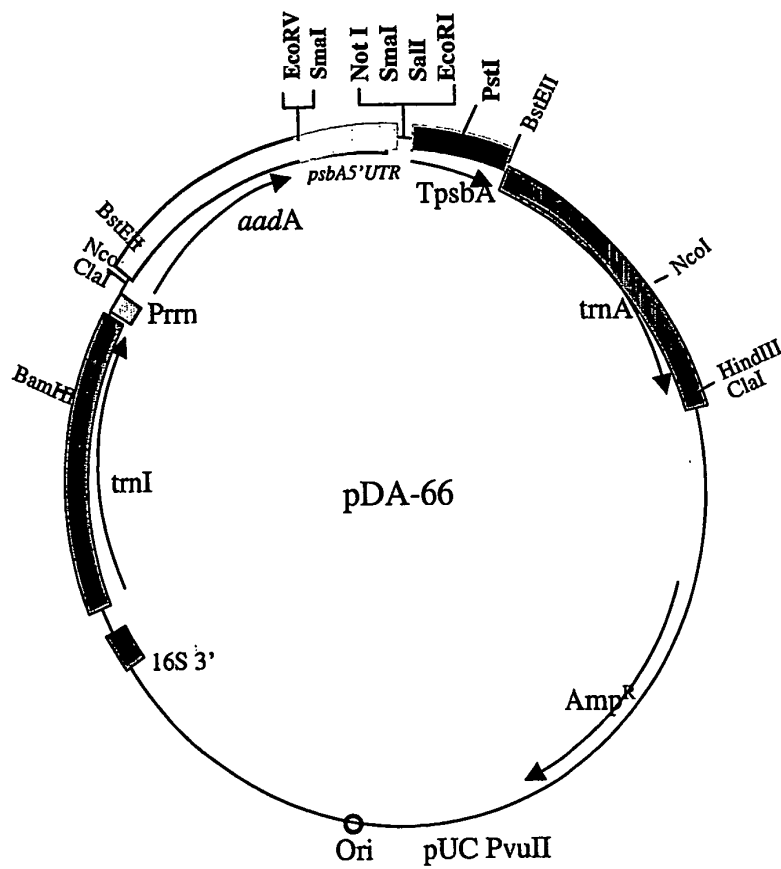
\* Means destroyed

**FIG 23**PLASMID NAME: *pDD-Os-aphA-6/nptII*

\* Means destroyed

**FIG 24**

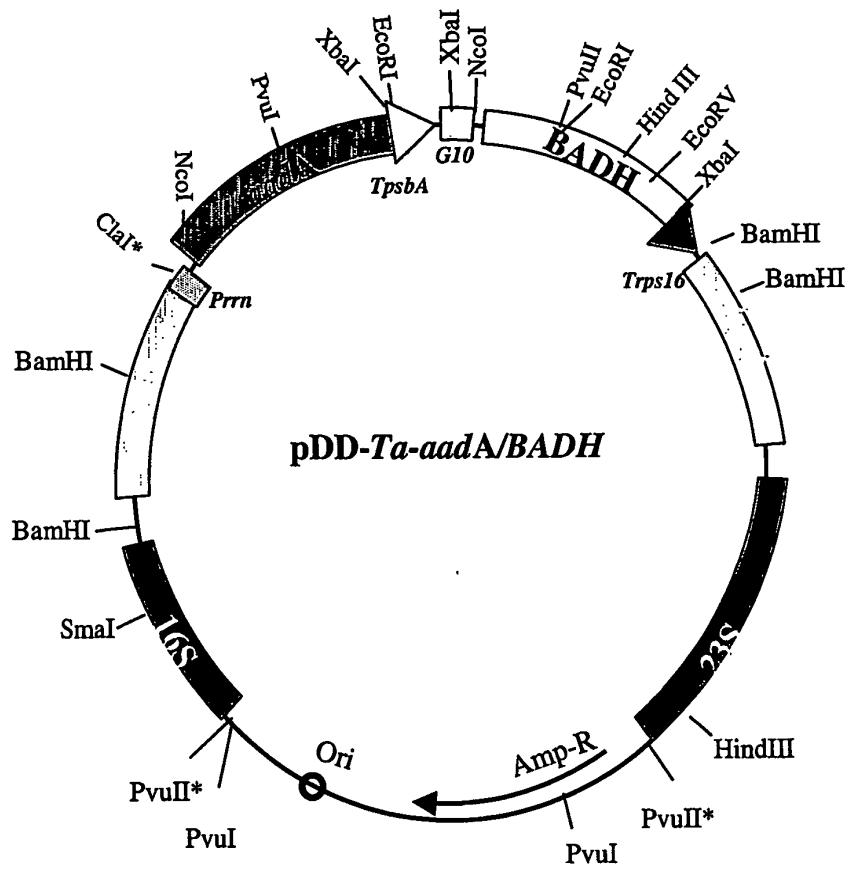
PLASMID NAME: pDA-66



**LIST OF UNIQUE SITES:**  
NotI, SalI, EcoRI, HindIII

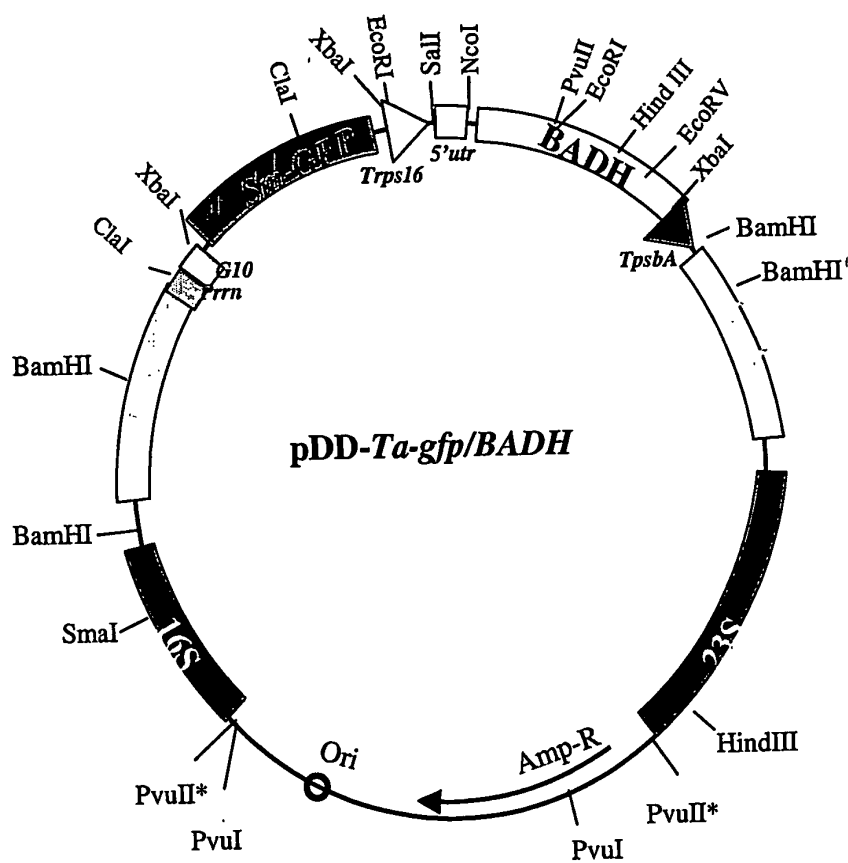


FIG 25

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Ta-aadA*/BADH

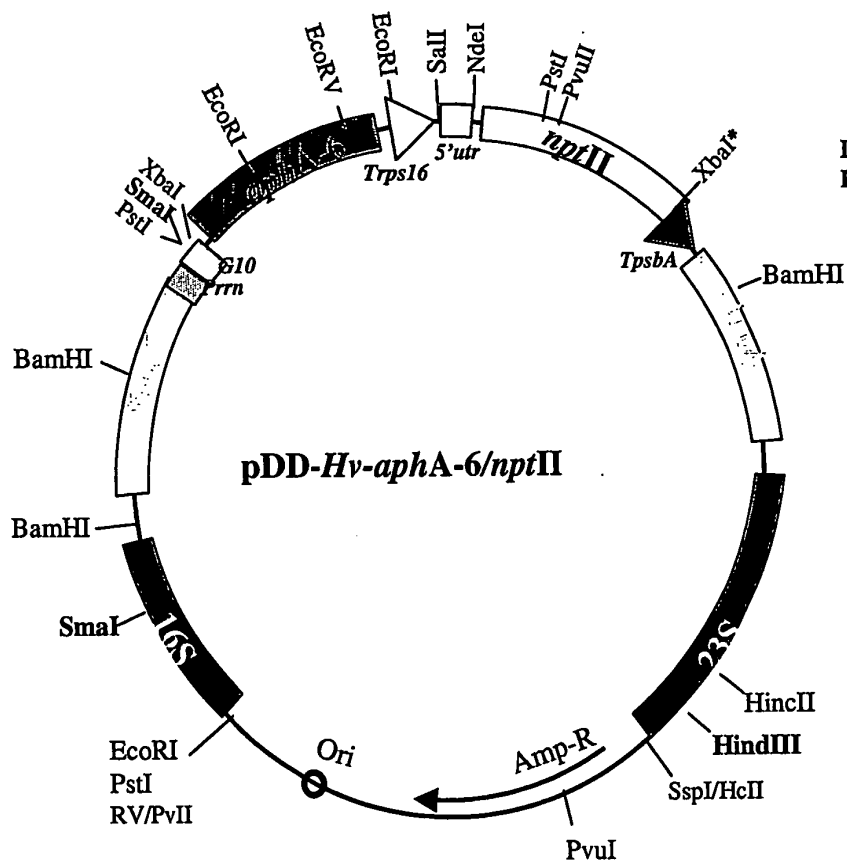
\* Means destroyed

FIG 26

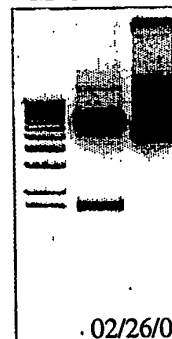
PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Ta-gfp/BADH*

\* Means destroyed

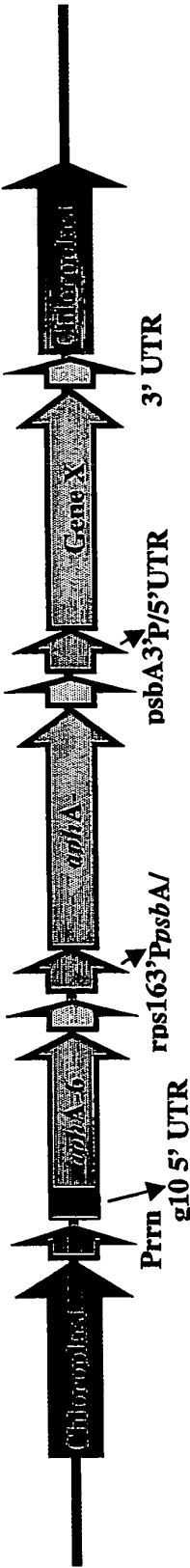
FIG 27

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Hv-aphA-6/nptII*

M SmaI UD



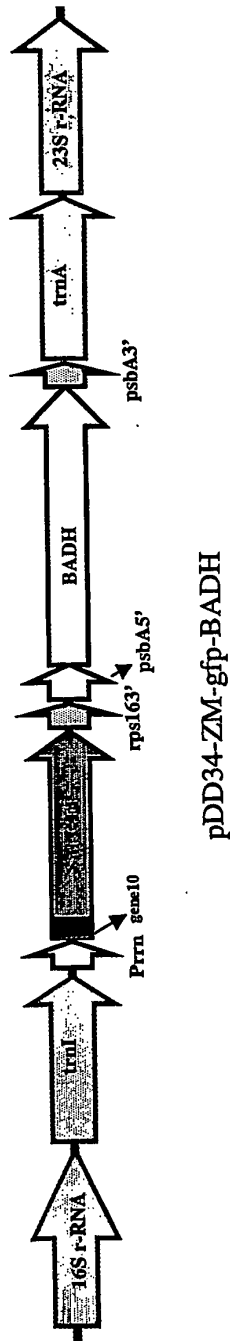
Midi prep 1µl



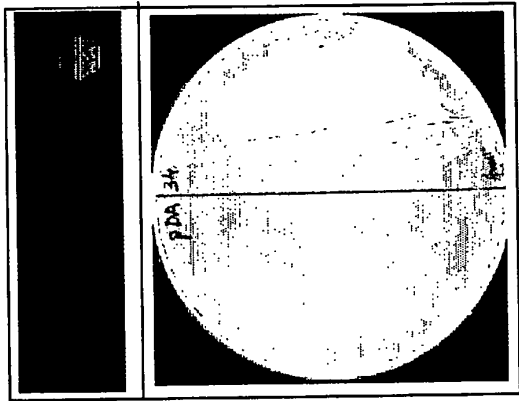
Double Barrel Plastid Vector harboring *aphA-6* and *aphA-2* genes conferring resistance to aminoglycosides

FIG 28

Maize Chloroplast Transformation Vector



pDD34-ZM-gfp-BADH



GFP expression in E. coli

FIG 29

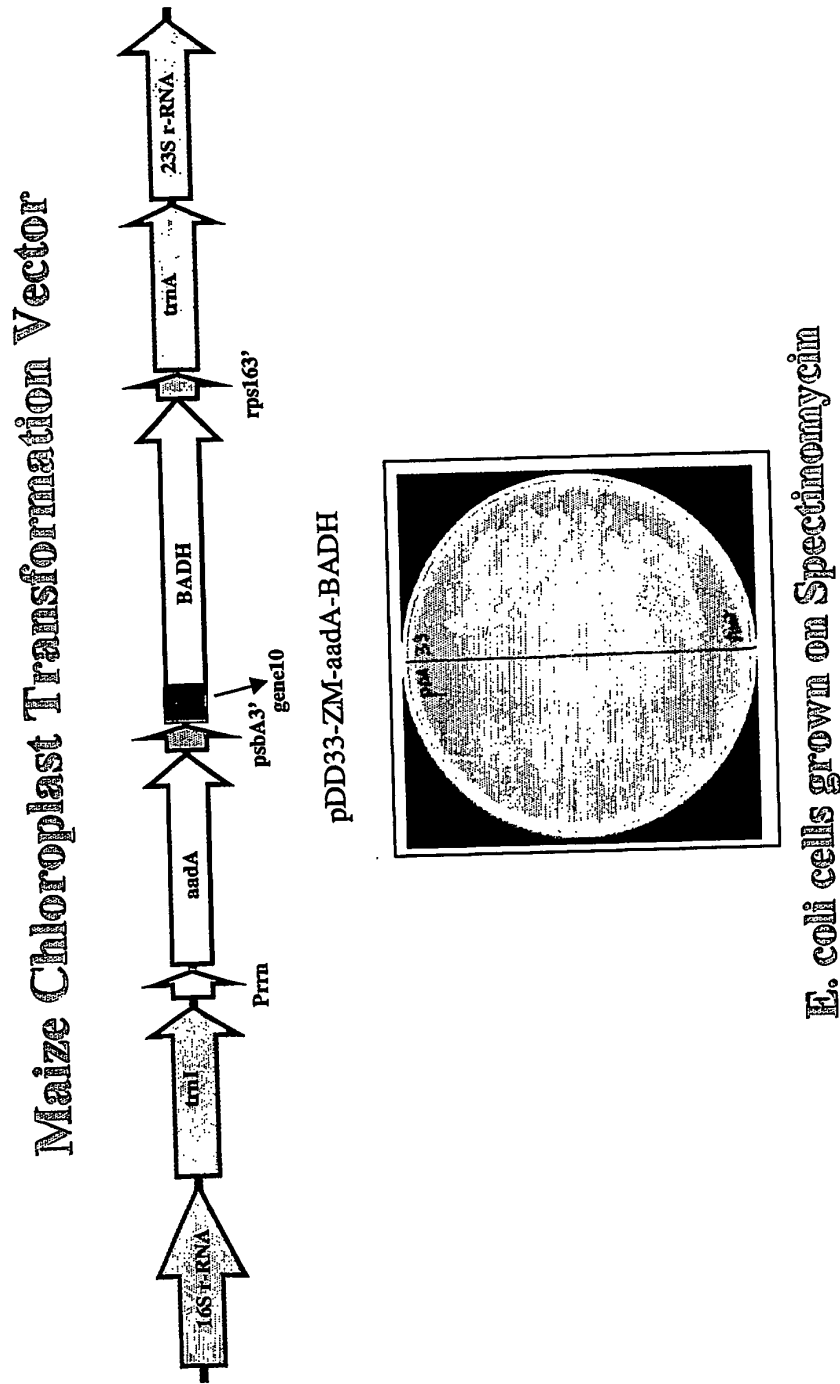


FIG 30

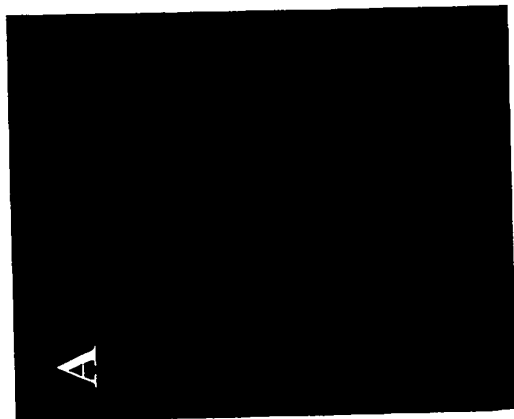
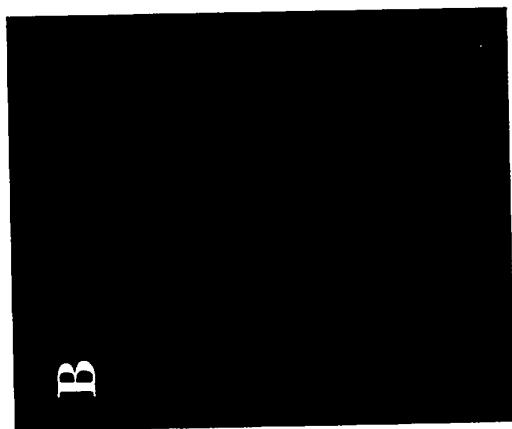
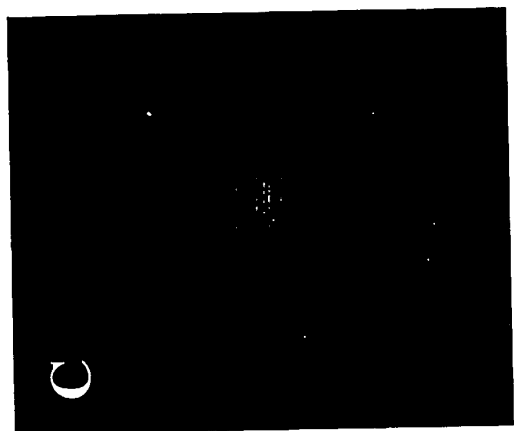


FIG 31



FIG 32A



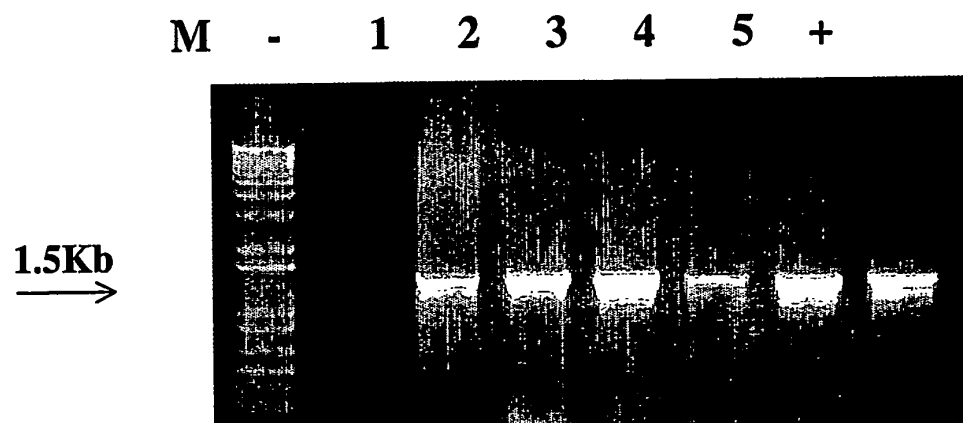


FIG 32B

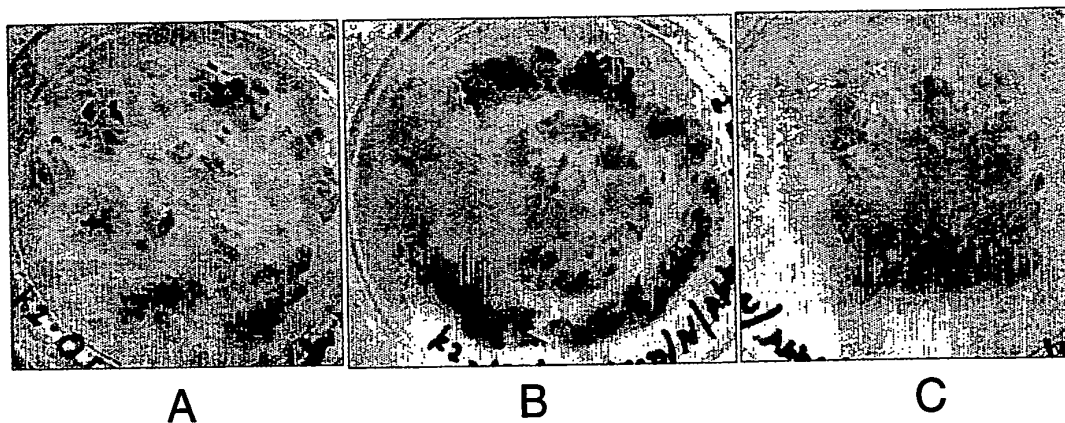


FIG 33(A-B)

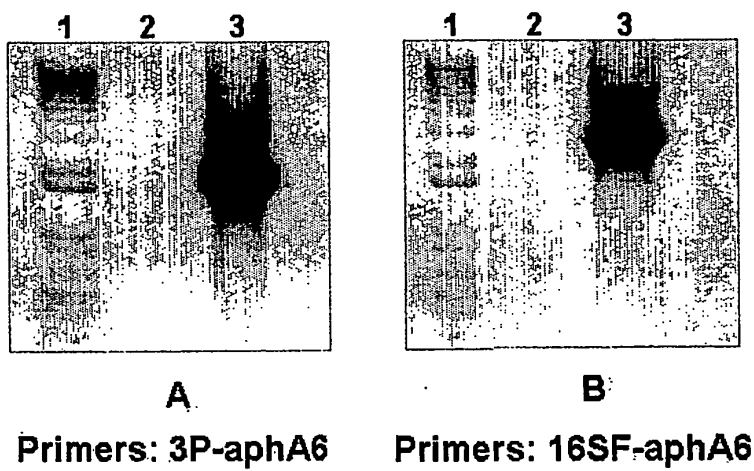


FIG 34 (A-B)

## FIG 35

1. Sequence of aadA/BADH cassette (SEQ ID No. 1):

```
AGCTTGGCGGCCCCCTCGAGGTCGACGGTATCGATGAGCCTGATTATCCCTAAGCCCAATGTGAGTTTCTAGTTGG
ATTTGCTCCCCCGCGTCGTTCAATGAGAATGGATAAGAGGCTCGTGGGATTGACGTGAGGGGGCAGGGATGGCTATATT
TCTGGGAGCGAACTCCGGGCGAATATGAAGCGCATGGATACAAGTTATGCCCTTGGAAATGAAAGACAATCCGAATCCGCT
TTGTCTACCCGATACAAGTGAGTTGTAGGGAGGCAACCATGGCAGAAGCGGTGATCGCGAAGTATCGACTCAACTATCA
GAGGTAGTTGGCGTCATCGAGCGCCATCTCGAACCGACGTTGCTGGCCGTACATTGTACGGCTCCGCAGTGGATGGCCG
CCTGAAGCCACACAGTGATATTGATTGCTGGTTACGGTGACGGTGACCGTAAGGCTTGATGAAACAACGGCGGAGCTT
TGATCAACGACCTTTTGAAACTTCGGCTTCCCTGGAGAGAGCGAGATTCTCCGCGCTGTAGAACTCACCATTGTTGTG
CACGACGACATCATCCGTGGCGTTATCCAGCTAAGCGCGAACTGCAATTTGGAGAATGGCAGCGCAATGACATTCTTGC
AGGTATCTTCGAGCCAGCCACGATCGACATTGATCTGCTATCTTGTGGCAAAAGCAAGAGAACATAGCGTTGCCCTTGG
TAGGTCCAGCGGGGAGGAACTCTTGTATCCGGTTCCTGAACAGGATCTATTGAGGCGCTAAATGAAACCTTAACGCTA
TGGAATCGCGCGCCGACTGGGCTGGCGATGAGCGAAATGTAGTGCTTACGTTGTCCGCAATTGGTACAGCGCAGTAAC
CGGCAGAATCGCGCCGAAGGATGTCGCTGCCGACTGGGCAATGGAGCGCTGCCGCGCCAGTATCAGCCGCTCATACTTG
AAGCTAGACAGGCTTATCTTGGACAAGAAGATCGCTTGGCCTCGCGCGCAGATCAGTTGGAAGAATTTGTTCACTAC
GTGAAAGGCGAGATCACCAGGTAGTCGGCAATAAAAGCCGAATCTAGAGCGATCCTGGCCTAGTCTATAGGAGGTTT
TGAAAAGAAAGGAGCAATAATCATTTTCTTGTCTATCAAGAGGGTGCTATTGCTCTTTCTTTTCTTTTATTTAT
TTACTAGTATTTTACTTACATAGACTTTTTTGTGTACATTAGAAAAGAAAGGAGAGGTTATTTCTTGCATTATTTCA
TGATTGAGTATTCTATTGTATTTGTATTTGTTTGGGCTCGCGGGGAGACCACAACGGTTTCCCTCTAGAAATAATT
TGTTTAACTTTAAGAGGAGATATACCATGGCGTTCCCAATTCCTGCTCGTCAGCTATTTCATCGAGGAGAGTGGAGAGA
ACCCATTAAAAAAATCGCATACCCGTCATCAATCCGTCCACTGAAGAAATCATCGGTGATATTCGGCAGCCACGCGTG
AAGATGTGGAGGTTGCGGTGGTGGCAGCTCGAAGAGCCTTAGGAGGAACAATTGGTCAGCAACATCTGGGGCTCATCGT
GCCACATACTTGGTGTCTATTGCTGCTAAGATAACAGAAAAAAAGATCATTTGTTAACTGGAAACCAATTGATTCTGG
GAAACCTTTTGATGAAGCAGTGCTGGACATTGATGACGTTGCTTCATGTTTTGAATATTTTCCGGACAGCAGAAGCTC
TTGATGGTAAACAAAAGGCTCCAGTCACCCCTGCCTATGGAAGGTTCAAAGTCATGTTCTCAGGCAGCCCCCTTGGTGTT
GTTGGATTAATATCCCATGGAAATTACCCACTTCTAATGGCTACATGGAAAAATTGCTCCAGCACTTGCTGCTGGGTGAC
AGCTGTACTTAAGCCATCCGAGTTGGCATCTGTGACTTGTCTAGAATTCCGTGAAGTTTGCAACGAAGTGGGACTTCCTC
CAGGCGTGTGAATATCTTGACAGGATTAGTCCAGATGCTGGTGACCACTTAGTATCACACCCCGATGTTGACAAGATT
GCCTTTACTGGGAGTAGTGCCACTGGAAGCAAGGTTATGGCTTCTGCTGCCCAATTGGTTAAGCCTGTTACATTAGAAGT
TGGGGGTAAGTTCCTATTGTAGTGTGGAAGATGTTGATATTGATAAAGTTGTGGAATGGACTATTTTGGCTGTTTCT
GGACAAATGGTCAAAATATGTAGTGCAACGCTAGACTGCTTGTGCATGAAAGTATTGCAAGCTGAGTTTGTGATAAGCTT
GTAAAAATGGACGAAAAACATTAAATTTCTGACCCATTTGAAGAAGGATGCGGGCTTGGCCCTGTTATTAGTAAAGGACA
GTACGACAAAAATTATGAAGTTCATATCAACAGCAAGAGTGAGGGGGCAACTATTTGTATGGAGGTTCCCGTCTGAGC
ATTTGAAGAAAGGTTATTACATTGAACCCACCATTTGTAAGTATCTCCACATCCATGCAAAATATGGAAGAGGAAGTT
TTTGGCCCTGTCTGTGTGTTAAACATTTAGTTCCGAAGATGAAGCCATTGCATTGGCAAATGATACAGAGTACGGTTT
AGCTGCTGCTGTGTTTCTAATGATCTTGAAAGATGTGAGAGGATAACGAAGGCTCTAGAAGTTGGAGCTGTTTGGGTTA
ATTGCTCACAACCATGCTTTGTTCAAGCTCCTTGGGGAGGCATCAAGCGTAGTGGTTTGGACGTGAACCTGGAGAATGG
GGTATCCAGAATTACTTGAATATCAAGCAGGTGACTCAAGATATTTCTGATGAACCATGGGGATGGTACAAGTCTCCTTG
AAAGCCGAATTCAGCACACTGGCGGCCGTTACTAGATCCATCACACTGGCGGCCCGAACACGGAATTCAATGGAAGCAA
TGATAAAAAATACAAATAGAAAAGGAAAGGAGGAAATACAAAAAATAGAAAGAGAAAAGTCATACAAAGTTATATAC
A
AATGACTACCCCTTTTGTATTTCCTTAATTTATTTCTTAATTGAATTCGATGGATACAAGTTATGCCTTGAATG
AATTCGGTTGATTAGGACTAGTAAGCCGAATTCTGCAGATATCCATCACACTGGCGGCCGCTCGAGCATGCATCTAGAG
GGCC
```

FIG 36

## 2. Sequence of gfp/BADH expression cassette (SEQ ID No. 2):

CGGGCCCCCCTCGAGGTCGACGGTATCGATGAGCCTGATTATCCCTAAGCCCAATGTGAGTTTTCTAGTTGGATTGCG  
 TCCOCCCGCGTCTGTTCAATGAGAATGGATAAGAGGCTCGTGGGATTGACGTGAGGGGGCAGGGATGGCTATATTCTGGG  
 AGCGAACTCCGGGCGAATATGAAGCGCATGGATACAAGTTATGCCTTGGAAATGAAAGACAATTCGGAATCCGCTTTGTCT  
 ACCGGGAGACCACAACGGTTTCCCTCTAGAAATAATTTTGTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACCCATGTCCATGAGTAA  
 AGGAGAAGAATTTTCACTGGAGTTGTCCCAATTTCTTGTGAATTAGATGGTGATGTTAATGGGCACAAAATTTCTGTCA  
 GTGGAGAGGGTGAAGGTGATGCAACATACGGAACCTTACCCTTAAATTTATTTGCACTACTGGAACCTACCTGTTCCTA  
 TGGCCAACACTTGTCTACTTTCTCTTATGGTGTCAATGCTTTTCAAGATACCCAGATCATATGAAGCGGCACGACTT  
 CTTCAAGAGCGCCATGCCTGAGGGATACGTGCAGGAGAGGACCATTCTTTTCAAGGACGACGGGAACCTACAAGACAGTG  
 CTGAAGTCAAGTTTGAAGGAGACACCCCTCGTCAACAGGATCGAGCTTAAGGGAATCGATTTCAAGGAGGACGGAACATC  
 CTGGGCCACAAGTTGGAATACAACCTACAACCTCCACAACGTATACATCAGGCAGACAAACAAAAGAAATGGAATCAAAGC  
 TAACTTCAAAATTAGACACAACATTGAAGATGGAAGCGTTCAACTAGCAGACCATTATCAACAAAATACTCCAATTGGCG  
 ATGGCCCTGTCTTTTACCAGACAACCTATTACCTGTCCACACAATCTGCCCTTTGAAAGATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGAC  
 CACATGGTCTCTTGTAGTTTGTAAACAGTCTGCTGGGATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACATATACAAATAATCTAGAAAGCC  
 GAATTCGACAGATCGAACACGGAAATTCATGGAAGCAATGATAAAAAAATACAAATAGAAAAGGAAAGGAGGAAATACA  
 AAAAAATAGAAGAGAAAAGTCATACAAAGTTATATACAAATGACTACCCCTTTTGTATTTCCTTAATTTATTTCTT  
 AATTGAATTTTCGATGGATACAAGTTATGCCTTGGAAATGAATTTCCGTTGATTAGGACTAGCGATAAGCTTGTATCGAAT  
 TCGGCTTGATATCGTCGACGTAGAGAAGTCCGTATTTTCCAATCAACTTCATTAATAAATTTGAATAGATCTACATACAC  
 CTTGGTTGACACGAGTATATAAGTCATGTTATACTGTTGAATAAAAAAGCCTTCCATTTTCTATTTTGTATTGTAGAAAAC  
 TAGTGTGCTTGGGAGTCCCTGATGATTAAATAAACCAAGATTTTCCATGGCGTTCCTCAATTCCTGCTCGTCAGCTATTCA  
 TCGACGGAGAGTGGAGAGAACCCATTAAAAAATCGCATACCCGTCATCAATCCGTCCACTGAAGAAATCATCGGTGAT  
 ATTCCGGCAGCCACGGCTGAAGATGTGGAGGTTGCGGTGGTGGCAGCTCGAAGAGCCTTTAGGAGGAACAATTGGTCAGC  
 AACATCTGGGGCTCATCGTGCCACATACTTGCCTGCTATTGCTGCTAAGATAACAGAAAAAAGATCATTTTCGTTAAAC  
 TGGAAACCATTTGATTCTGGGAAACCTTTTGTGAAGCAGTGTGACATTTGATGACGTTGCTTCATGTTTGAATATTTT  
 GCCGGACAAGCAGAAAGCTCTTGATGGTAAACAAAAGGCTCCAGTCACCTGCCTATGGAAAGGTTCAAAAGTCATGTTCT  
 CAGGCAGCCCTTGGTGTGTTGGATTAATATCCCATGGAATTACCCACTTCTAATGGCTACATGGAAAATTTGCTCCAG  
 CACTTGTCTGTGGGTGTACAGCTGTACTTAAGCCATCCGAGTTGGCATCTGTGACTTGTCTAGAATTTCGTGAAGTTTGC/  
 AACGAAGTGGGACTTCTCCAGGCGTGTGAATATCTTGACAGGATTAGGTCCAGATGCTGGTGCACCATTAGTATCACA  
 CCCGATGTTGACAAGATTGCCCTTACTGGGAGTAGTGCCACTGGAAGCAAGGTTATGGCTTCTGCTGCCCAATTGGTTA  
 AGCCTGTTACATTAGAACTTGGGGTAAAAGTCTATTGTAGTGTGTTGAAGATGTTGATATTGATAAAGTTGTGGAATGG  
 ACTATTTTGGCTGTTTCTGGACAAATGGTCAAATATGTAGTGCAACGCTCTAGACTGCTTGTGCATGAAGTATTGACAGC  
 TGAGTTTGTGATAAGCTTGTAAATGGACGAAAAACATTAATAATTTCTGACCCATTGAAGAAGGATGCCGGCTTGGCC  
 CTGTTATTAGTAAAGGACGATACGACAAAATTAAGAGTTCATATCAACAGCAAAGAGTGAGGGGGCAACTATTTGTAT  
 GGAGGTTCCCGTCTGAGCATTTGAAGAAAGGTTATTACATTGAACCCACCATTTGTAAGTATCTCCACATCCATGCA  
 AATATGGAAGAGGAAGTTTGGCCCTGTCTGTGTGTTAAACATTTAGTTCGGAAGATGAAGCCATTGCATTGGCAA  
 ATGATACAGAGTACGGTTTAGCTGTCTGTGTTTCTAATGATCTTGAAAGATGTGAGAGGATAACGAAGGCTCTAGAA  
 GTTGGAGCTGTTTGGGTTAATTGCTCAACACCATGCTTTGTTCAAGCTCCTTGGGGAGGCATCAAGCGTAGTGGTTTGG  
 ACGTGAACCTTGGAGAATGGGGTATCCAGAATTACTTGAATATCAAGCAGGTGACTCAAGATATTTCTGTATGAACCATGGG  
 GATGGTACAAGTCTCCTTGAAAGCCGAATTCAGACACTGGCGGCCGTTACTAGTGGATCCACTAGTAACGGCCGCCAG  
 TGTGCTGGAATTCCGCTTTCTAGAGCGATCCTGGCCTAGTCTATAGGAGGTTTGAAGAAGAAAGGAGCAATAATCAATTT  
 CTGTCTATCAAGAGGGTGTATTGCTCCTTTCTTTTCTTTTATTTATTTACTAGTATTTACTTACATAGACTT  
 TTTGTTTACATTAGAAAAAGAGGAGAGGTTATTTCTGCAATTATTCATGATTGAGTATTTATTTGATTGTTG  
 ATTTGTTTGGGCTGCGAGCT

## FIG 37

## 3. Sequence of the aphA-6/nptII expression cassette (SEQ ID No. 3):

CGGGCCCCCTCGAGGTCGACGGTATCGATGAGCCTGATTATCCCTAAGCCCAATGTGAGTTTTCTAGTTGGATTTCG  
TCCCCCGCGTGGTTCAATGAGAATGGATAAGAGGCTCGTGGGATTGACGTGAGGGGCGAGGGATGGCTATATTTCTGGG  
AGCGAACTCCGGGCGAATATGAAGCGCATGGATACAAGTTATGCCCTTGGAAATGAAAGACAATTCGGAATCCGCTTTGTCT  
ACCTGCAGCCCGGGAGACCACAACGGTTTCCCTCTAGAAAATATTTGTTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACCATGGAAT  
TACCAAAATATTATTCAACAATTTATCGGAAACAGCGTTTATAGGCCAAATAAAATTTGGTCAGTCGCCATCGGATGTTTAT  
TCTTTTAATCGAAATAATGAACTTTTTTCTTAAGCGATCTAGCACTTTATATACAGAGACCACATACAGTGTCTCTCG  
TGAAGCGAAAATGTTGAGTTGGCTCTCTGAGAAAATTAAGGTGCGTGAACCTCATCATGACTTTTCAGGATGAGCAGTTTG  
AATTCATGATCACTAAAGCGATCAATGCAAAACCAATTTTCAGCGCTTTTTTAAACAGACCAAGAATTGCTTGTCTATCTAT  
AAGGAGGCACTCAATCTGTTAAATTCATTGCTATTATTGATTGTCCATTTATTTCAAACATTGATCATCGGTTAAAGA  
GTCAAAATTTTTATTGATAACCAACTCCTTGAGCATATAGATCAAGATGATTTTGACACTGAATTATGGGGAGACCAT  
AAACTTACCTAAGTCTATGGAATGAGTTAACCGAGACTCGTGTTGAAGAAAGATTGGTTTTTCTCATGGCGATATCACG  
GATAGTAATATTTTATAGATAAAATTCATGAAATTTATTTTTAGATCTTGGTCGTGCTGGGTAGCAGATGAATTTGT  
AGATATATCCTTTGTTGAACGTTGCCTAAGAGAGGATGCATCGGAGGAAACTGCGAAAATATTTTAAAGCATTTAAAAA  
ATGATAGACCTGACAAAAGGAATTATTTTTTAAACCTTGATGAATTGAATTGATTCCAAGCATTATCTAAAATACTCCTA  
GAGCGGCCGGAACACGGAATTCAATGGAAGCAATGATAAAAAATACAAATAGAAAAGGAAAGGGAGGAAATACAAAAA  
A  
ATAGAAGAGAAAAGTCATACAAAGTTATATACAAATGACTACCCCCCTTTTGTATTTCCCTTAATTTATTTCCCTAATTG  
AATTCGATGGATACAAGTTATGCCTTGGAAATGAATTCGGTTGATTAGGACTAGATCGTCGACGTAGAGAAGTCCGTAT  
TTTTCCAATCAACTTCATTAAAAATTTGAATAGATCTACATACACCTTGGTTGACACGAGTATATAAGTCATGTTATACT  
GTTGAATAAAAAGCCTTCCATTTTCTATTTTGATTTGTAGAAAACCTAGTGTGCTTGGGAGTCCCTGATGATTAAATAAAC  
CAAGATTTTCTATGATTGAACAAGATGGATTGCACGCAGGTTCTCCGGCCGCTTGGGTGGAGAGGCTATTCCGCTATGA  
CTGGGCACAACAGACAATCGGCTGCTCTGATGCCGCCGTGTCCGGCTGTCAGCGCAGGGGCGCCGGTCTTTTTGTCA  
AGACCGACCTGTCCGGTGCCCTGAATGAACTGCAGGACGAGGCGAGCGCGGCTATCGTGGCTGGCCACGACGGGCGTTCT  
TGCGCAGCTGTGCTCGACGTTGCTCACTGAAGCGGGAAGGGACTGGCTGCTATTGGGCGAAGTGCCGGGGCAGGATCTCCT  
GTCATCTACCTTGCTCCTGCCGAGAAAGTATCCATCATGGCTGATGCAATGCGGCGCTGCATACGCTTGATCCGGCTA  
CCTGCCCATTCGACCACCAAGCGAAACATCGCATCGAGCGAGCACGTAATCGGATGGAAGCGGCTTGTGCGATCAGGAT  
GATCTGGACGAAGAGCATCAGGGGCTCGCGCCAGCCGAATGTTCCGCCAGGCTCAAGGCGCGCATGCCCGACGGCGATGA  
TCTCGTGTGATCCCATGGCGATGCCTGCTTGCCGAATATCATGGTGGAAAATGGCCGCTTTCTGGATTTCATCGACTGTG  
GCCGGCTGGGTGTGGCGGACCGCTATCAGGACATAGCGTTGGCTACCCGTGATATTGCTGAAGAGCTTGGCGGCGAATGG  
GCTGACCGCTTCTCGTGTCTTACGGTATCGCGCTCCGATTTCGACGCGCATCGCCTTCTATCGCCTTCTTGACGAGTT  
CTTCTGATCTAGAGCGATCCTGGCCTAGTCTATAGGAGGTTTTGAAAAGAAAGGAGCAATAATCATTTTCTGTTCTATC  
AAGAGGGTGTCTATTGCTCCTTTCTTTTTCTTTTATTTATTTACTAGTATTTTACTTACATAGACTTTTTTGTTTACA  
TTATAGAAAAGAAAGAGAGGTTATTTTCTTGCAATTATTCATGATTGAGTATTTCTATTTTGATTTTGTTTGGG  
CTGCGAGCT

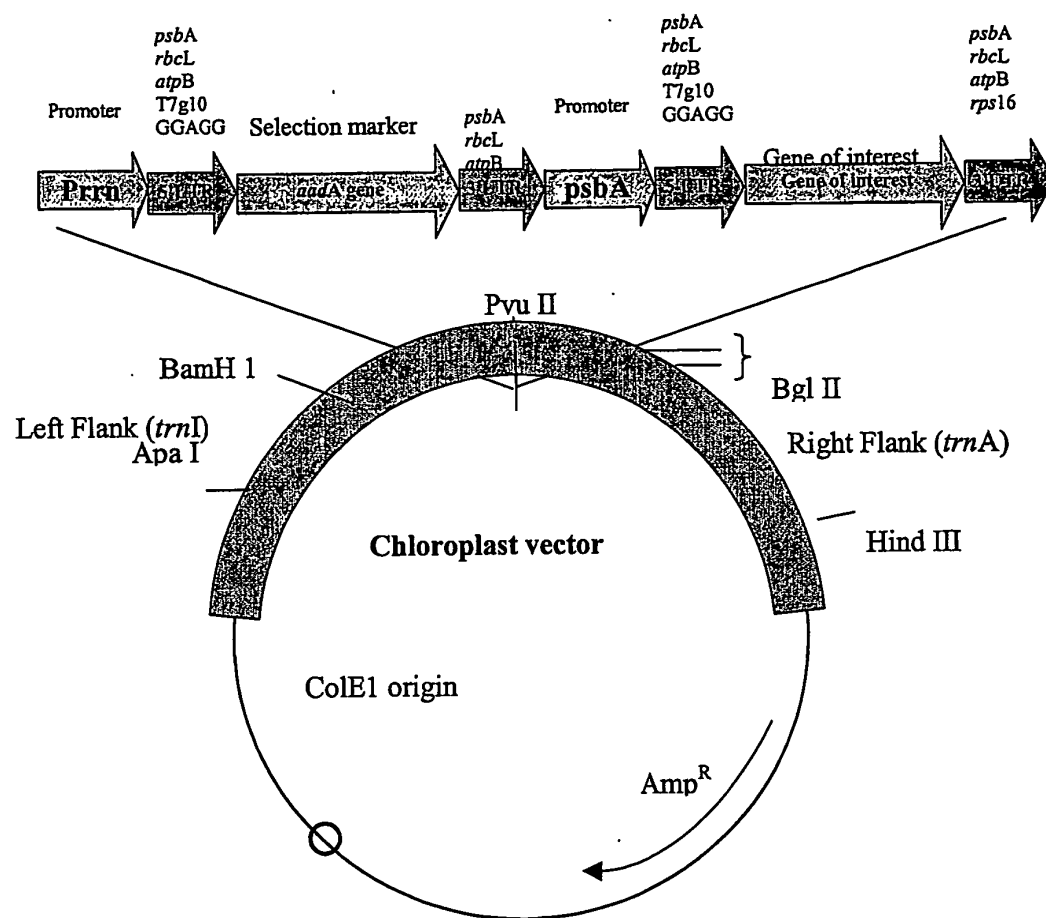


FIG 38